

“The truth about value-based education”. An overview

‘The single seed go in depth of the soil producing very soft trunk with a few leaf. It grows up and bear much fruits’.

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Introduction:

The solution to modern day problems can only be solved by puzzle code with pure hard work, consistency and with all-out effort in the formal education sectors. The informal education is where a person is taught by oral method viz. folk lore and folk song and culture and tradition of most tribal people where informal education plays a secondary role. The first one is food, clothing and shelter. Popular attitude of the institutions mixed with an age old cultures and traditions. And orthodox of old age culture is posing still hardship in the ⁱwelfare orientation of the country. Socio-economics aspects, and popular attitude such as snob effect, band wagon effect and ⁱⁱVeblen effect etc. In absence of value based education, the society run into social turmoil, weak governance, loopholes and constant conflict that were a kind of venom for becoming cosmopolitan city of skyscraper and on the way to developed nation. And injustice were distributed heavily unknown of justice. Many a times education today are inclusive of environmental agenda saying one planet one earth and one common goal is sustainable development, as humankind as shield to fight against the global climate change. India vision on environment preservation are multi-dimensions viz. 1. India stand for Conservation of flora, fauna, forest and wild life 2. Strict law to be enforce on Prevention and control of pollution and emission 3. Encouraging Afforestation and regeneration of degraded areas are the daily routine in rural India 4. Protection of the ⁱⁱⁱenvironment for now and for future.

This planet earth is teem with learning by doing, observation and collection of empirical data about family income and expenditure on education thereby accompanied

by festive seasons where most of the saving of people were spent on it. Money were spent by government on sport activity, competition of various type based on physical, mental and spirituality. The budget size for education is still small in India compared with other countries so we produce more degree in quantitative term rather than qualitative term. With regards to 2026 budget allocation Rs 1.39 crore to the ^{iv}education sector compare with china of \$ 4200 Billion.

The climax and serenity of pure and true education.

When I say pure I mean perfect knowledge and perfect institute but the world does not have anybody with so much talents. Therefore the true peoples are awesome and quite many people; have been bless with such attributes. So we can see a think tank elite class. Trying to make peace and serenity for the better world. Such dexterity among the elite population save and invest in business, market share, debenture and bond and almost all families invest on their children for better tomorrow. For the pillar of the nation's lies on the achievement of present generation. We must never regrets for the past, stand firm for the present and plan for the future not to the extent that you don't consume today. For tomorrow will have its own worries. For the birds of the air never worried for tomorrow because a ^vfather in heaven always feed them. The modern days which are full of stiff competition, we should try to explore and knows everything under the sky or everything within the universe and its interrelation, networking and its diaspora. The root and the beauty of value based education lies on the primary level to that of university the highest seed of learning. When the roots of plants are strong; the trunk are also strong making many branches and so ^{vi}good trees bear much fruits. So does the magic of value based education, undoubtedly a metaphor of the fruits which are harvested. The social chaos arise when dropout rates are higher from this groups of teenage whose mind and heart are unstable and unable to stand on their own feet to eke out a good standard of living and livelihood. When a country is growing in its national income without increase in Per Capita Income, without increase in Net National Income at Factor cost then ultimately ^{vii}Physical Quality of Life Index (PQLI) and Human Development Index (HDI) will show less performance.

The changing scenario of education in the present atmosphere.

In this world of propellant change accompanied by diversion and conversion along with static equilibrium analysis are noteworthy dimension of curriculum. There are stages of change of true education as per the pedagogy of modern days. We deals with human being as prime mover and game changer, Computers like desk top and laptop are modern gadgets infiltrated in the school curriculum, Smart class room dominates becomes teaching aids. Besides dancing, karate, computers, vocational courses like arts, tailoring etc., are in vogue. We are talking about producing more qualify students just because the whole world has become survival of the fittest. In the Jargon of economics, attaining equilibrium and efficiency along with business making a ^{viii}boom is the expectation of all business sector. Besides, increase in consumer's surplus and producer's surplus makes the consumer's utility increases and producers are happy earning more profit.

It can be compare to a cloud always retain in the sky moving swiftly, the need for quality education is sought, in such backdrop, As we all know that we have been witnessing sea change and unstoppable dynamic like that of rolling stages from consumerism to production dictum generating output and employment. Since supply creates its own demand for the classical school with the view point of J.B. Say. Education can prove to be a blessing or a curse in disguised. There are five minimum mode of acquiring knowledge at the minimum viz. at home, by observation, from body language, formal and informal etc., many great prolific speaker and a renowned personality like Hitler, Mussolini, mother Teresa and Mrs Indira Gandhi were some example. The intensity of crude and harsh reality of life before achieving something is the best utilization of time, getting information from worldly apparent. Another way of seeking knowledge is good faith which are academic atmosphere with teachers, from books and from library, from friendship and extra tuition above all the energy to drive a man of determination and projectiles ambitions that can lead them, never to surrender gave up our spirit till our dreams are fulfilled. We need to maintain our body fit and strong with good ^{ix}health and nutrition, then we will have sharp brain, mind and soul in pursuing our objectives. It is also said, "for those he who works and pursue their goals tirelessly are unstopped; success is at their door waiting for the price of burning midnight oil'. There are story about reading under the sky and street lamp, kerosene lamp, and wood of a tree, or from sunlight and moonlit night. The employment

multiplier of Kahn and investment multiplier of JM Keynes said that marginal change in investment lead to multiply Income are generated. Academic atmosphere are at times spoiled by conflicts, tension and weak governance, festivity and subjective habit of the learner. War today is ^xnuclear bombing one fighter flight thousand bomb minimum how do we respond to such call dialogue and peace is tenfold better. A thing to ponder and breathe. The positive and negative externality posing a society is a well address economic issues in public finance with respect to private and public good. There is market failure whenever we deals with externalities. Positive externalities is the positive impact to third party because of the first person activity. Another important think with good value based education is learning more language. Viz. International language English, National language Hindi, Regional Language, State language and one's own mother tongue.

The climax of time management in output and employment theory:-

The consumption theory and production theory and cost theory and all market such as monopoly market, perfect competition market, monopolistic market and oligopoly all depends on the time dimension and price tag were kept to earn a profits in all markets, especially the stock variable and ^{xi}flow variables. In every work of life, individual as well as community must know the sacredness of time. Many things can be reused, renew and kept reserved for future used. But time loss is a lost forever. It is also said that procrastination is the thief of all times. A society should use time very judiciously and wisely while facing poverty, inflation, choice and scarcity, unemployment, inequality, injustice

Free rider etc. are those who stay as renter and keep on doing whatever they want, such nature spoil the time which are much precious to them. Problems often crop up and life were spoil due to their naughtiness. Another strong message of enlightenment that is positively to the plight of the overcast and marginal section of the people in the country. A person who used day and night for pursuing his or her goal will ultimately be successful. Time and again erudite knowledge will give about ideas of some one.

The education scenario in the present days.

The level of screening for competitive examination gear up more and more rigorously, all exams related to jobs are containing brain storming puzzles and intelligent questions and multiple choice type set in a difficult composition. Thu Interview goes on for half and hour but discussion are that of testing the people ethical standard the way out to get through competitive

exam is God fearing and doing our duty well, and proper management of time during three hours, giving priority to studies every day. The world we live is multi-facets so we need to delve deeply with intuitive thought. Before we harvest there is a drill of failure sweating restless night and never give up spirit ultimately becomes the rudder in trouble winds in the seas. The success and failure of a true value based education can be achieved by removing ^{xiii}unbiased error and biased error. The probability error and non-probability error with due weightage to sampling process and design. The law of statistical regularity and law of large number of large inertia prove to be the guiding post in sampling design commonly used in census and sampling survey.

The pandemic behind quantity based education:-

The youth today are gone mad with drugs, heroine no. 4, intoxicant, Molestation, indulgence in cigar rete, pan chewing, tobacco items and consuming poppy etc. All these illegal trade and women trafficking have been done by drop out people who had no option to sustain their life. Those who seek easy money such as black economy corrupt Politian's and bureaucratic are some drastic challenges for academia. The age old tradition of child marriage, dowry, purdah system, triple taluq and many social ailments are prevailing narrowing the literate class and a great pit for their unsuccessfulness in the country right at our nose. In rural India Quality education is still a distance dream especially in the higher level studies like colleges and universities are unavailable. Hospital are found absent, big shopping mall are found absent, electricity and pure drinking water , less toilets system and dumping garbage are usual practice. The roads are muddy and were not plastered. Earning Rs 500 to Rs 1000 in rural setting in a day is really hard and even day to day work are less available other than required.

Prof. Nelson low level equilibrium trap:

Nelson Model was based on traditional social setting where education and employment sound little. The features of Nelson model are:-

1. There is opposite relationship between per capita income and population of a country.
2. The smallness in low per capita lead to low investment and saving.
3. The uncultivated arable land as well as fertile land are deteriorating.

4. The method of production are classical and tool and machinery are very much out dated.

5. Cultural and economics inertia are one dimension arousing a great challenges.

Prof. R.R. Nelson in his theory 'low level equilibrium trap' said that the rate of saving and investment are low in most developing countries. Another factor that distort growth is rising population which induced low per capita income i.e. $PCI = \frac{\text{total Income of a country}}{\text{total population of a country}}$. Or PCI equal NNP_{FC} divided by total population of a country. In order to come out from the low level equilibrium trap. It is the increase in the growth of output or income that must be higher than the rates of growth of population. According to Nelson, "The malady of underdeveloped economies can be diagnosed as a stable equilibrium level of per capita income at or close to subsistence requirements. Income depend on capital stock, size of population, and level of technique. Capitalist consist of produced goods and arable land. Low per capita changes population growth rates and greatly influence by death rates. Net Investment is done by saving. It is when the per capita income grows at a discontinuous jump that the country can hope to come out from low level of equilibrium trap this happen whenever the rate of growth exceeds than the growth rate of population. In such social set up education with value based becomes a blessing and highly rewarding career to live comfortably in the world of breath taking unemployment darken the society state and nation at large.

Conclusion:

We live in a Vibrant of diversified people with diversify qualification. An awesome less literate people in the top position and the literate hubs with low paid jobs. It would have been good if the people with high degrees join politics, business and bureaucratic and Administrator. The country need to be run by highly educated people then honesty, sincerity and complex thing can be made easy. In India the resources are still untapped due to inaccessibility. Growth and economic development have to depend on value based education. Life Income Hypothesis stated that income at initial is low (dissaving occur due to most people are at childhood stage) since dependent population are more and then rises to peak in the middle (peak earning period i.e. adulthood) falls sharply with old age and dissaving from his income stream. The modern days are widely based on division of labours and specialization with

emerging qualify youth and manhood whose peak period of earning is at high income accompanied by more saving. Now there are various factors that determines quality in education and imparts of knowledge based with practical on field needs to be inculcated.

1. Money is needed to acquire knowledge.
2. Time should be maintained appropriately.
3. Good books should be purchased and read it
4. Giving extra-miles ahead from class lecture.
5. Academic atmosphere with all teachers to solve the doubt. 6. Discipline and hard work with strong determination.

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